

DOMESDAY BOOK

Knook

The Domesday Book is a record of the great survey which was completed in 1086, of much of England and parts of Wales.

The survey was executed for William I of England (William the Conqueror) to determine how much each landholder had in land & livestock, and what it was worth. From this it could be determined how much tax was liable. The judgement of the Domesday assessors was final – whatever was written in the books about who held what material wealth or what it was worth, was law and no appeal was available. It was written in Latin and the text was highly abbreviated. The Domesday books were referred to as "the Book of Judgement" "because its decisions, like those of the Last Judgement, are unalterable".

Section of the Domesday Book relating to Knook on Page 19 - Wiltshire – Entry 1:

| Hundred | Heytesbury |
|-------------------------|---|
| County | Wiltshire |
| Total Population | 19 households (medium). |
| Total Tax assessed | 7.5 geld units (quite large). |
| Taxable Units | Taxable value 4 geld units. |
| Value | Value to lord in 1086 £4. |
| Households | 4 villagers. 3 smallholders. 3 slaves. |
| Ploughland | 3 ploughlands (land for). 1 lord's plough teams. 2 men's plough teams. |
| Other resources | Meadow 5 acres. Pasture 0.5 leagues * 1 furlong mixed measures. 1 mill, value 0.75. |
| Lord in 1066 | - |
| Lord in 1086 | Alward Colling. |
| Tenant-in-chief in 1086 | Alward Colling. |
| Phillimore reference | 67,14 |

Tunard en cunvete. T. R. E. gelets p. m. bid. Tra. E. m. car. In drins e unacar. 7m. lerun. 7m. unth 7m. boret en m. car. Ibi molun redd. 200. folid. 70. de pa. Paftura dimid Leu 15.7una ge Lao. Valeo. m. Ut.

©Wiltshire OPC Project/Cathy Sedgwick/2014

Section of the Domesday Book relating to Knook on Page 20 - Wiltshire – Entry 2:

| Hundred | Heytesbury |
|-------------------------|---|
| County | Wiltshire |
| Total Population | 19 households (medium). |
| Total Tax assessed | 7.5 geld units (quite large). |
| Taxable Units | Taxable value 3.5 geld units. |
| Value | Value to lord in 1086 £3 |
| Households | 4 villagers. 4 smallholders. 1 slaves. |
| Ploughland | 2.5 ploughlands (land for). |
| Other resources | Meadow 5 acres. Pasture 0.5 leagues * 1 furlong mixed measures. 1 mill, value 0.75. |
| Lord in 1066 | Leofgyth's husband. |
| Lord in 1086 | Leofgyth. |
| Tenant-in-chief in 1086 | Leofgyth. |
| Phillimore reference | 67,86 |

Tunard ven cunvette. I. R. E. geldt p. m. bid. Tra. E. m. car. In Sins e unaçar. 7m. [eru. 7m. mti 7m. bord cu.n. car. Ibi molun redd. 200. folia. 70. de fra. Paftura simis leu 15.7una efe lav. Valer. m. ut.

(Images from Domesdaymap – Professor John Palmer & George Slater)